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Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Missions**

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**First missions in Texas**

* Friars in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founded the first permanent settlement of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Texas—the mission of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ de la Ysleta—located near present-day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Most Spanish activity during the 1690s was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, near French Louisiana.
* Fearing La Salle’s arrival in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would produce French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spanish officials worked hard to establish Spanish colonies. They built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,* and towns in lands occupied by Native Americans.
* When the Spanish heard of La Salle’s fort in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they set out to destroy it. Alonso de Leon led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, only to find the fort was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A Tejas Mission**

* \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led his troops northeast toward the Colorado River where they met the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people, whom they called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a word meaning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Damian Massanet, a Catholic church official, was granted permission by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of New Spain to start a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the Tejas people in 1690.
* The mission \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a log building located a few miles west of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River near the present-day town of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ killed many of the mission’s crops, and disease killed many of the Native Americans and one \_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Tejas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faith and resented the Spaniards’ attempts to change their way of life.
* Realizing there was no threat from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Spanish decided not to spend any more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supporting the missions so far from the Spanish settlements, so they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the mission.

**Mission San Juan Bautista**

* From \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain made no effort to settle Texas, but settlements along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew quickly.
* Mission \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was built in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, five miles from the \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near several crossings that allowed for easy access to Texas.
* The mission eventually grew into a complex of 3 missions, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and a town.

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* The mission was called “The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Texas Missions” because it was the base for many expeditions to establish missions in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Texas, and it provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, cattle, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the missionaries.
* Father Francisco \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a gentle friar who had worked with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.
* He repeatedly asked to return to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to start another mission, but he was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**France threatens again**

* In 1699 France made another attempt to claim the lands around the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River by establishing a colony on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Coast at Biloxi, Mississippi.
* The French were not interested in conquering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Native Americans to Catholicism.
* They wanted to open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they befriended the Native Americans and began making large profits by exchanging \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for furs and skins.
* They also wanted to trade with the Spanish, but the Spanish law prohibited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from trading in New Spain colonies.
* Without the Spanish government’s knowledge, Father Hidalgo wrote a letter to the French governor in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asking that the French establish a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the Tejas.
* The French recognized this request as an opportunity to open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Louis de St. Denis was appointed to negotiate with the Spanish officials on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* On the way to the Rio Grande, he built a trading post called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Red River.
* When he arrived at San Jaun Bautista in July of 1714, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the presidio’s commander, Captain Diego Ramon.
* Ramon arrested St. Denis and sent him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be questioned by the viceroy.
* St. Denis told the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that France had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intentions of occupying East Texas.
* The Spanish government did not believe St. Denis and ordered that new missions be built in East Texas with the Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect them.
* Trade between the French and Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Oddly enough, the viceroy appointed St. Denis to guide the Spanish into \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_. They felt they could benefit from his knowledge of the Texas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his good relationships with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was also given permission to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the granddaughter of Captain Ramon.
* The Spanish successfully set up \_\_\_\_\_\_ missions and a presidio to protect the families from Native American attacks called Nuestra Senora de Los Dolores de los Tejas.

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**Founding of San Antonio**

* Because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mile journey from east Texas to the Rio Grande, the Spanish needed a settlement \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between New Spain and the missions.
* Spanish officials chose a site on the \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to build the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ San Antonio de Bexar in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Many of the soldiers brought families, began digging \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ canals for farming, and settled permanently.
* Across the river, Mission San Antonio de Valero was built in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This is now known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* These settlements established present-day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Defending the missions**

* The settlement in East Texas halted when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out between Spain and France in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* A small French unit seized the Spanish mission near present-day Nacogdoches.
* Panic-stricken \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fled with their families to San Antonio later that year.
* The viceroy ordered Marques de San Miguel de Aguayo to organize troops to meet the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Aguayo marched \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers-settlers, thousands of horses and mules, and large herds of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to re-establish the abandoned missions .
* Aguayo built a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called Nuestra Senora del Pilar de los Adaes in French territory in present-day Louisiana.
* Aguayo established Los Adaes as the unofficial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Texas in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where it remained for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.
* Aguayo then established a mission and presidio at La Bahia, near present-day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Plains People resent the missions**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cultures resented the Spanish who had intruded on their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ground.
* The Apaches regularly the European settlements, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fiercely fought and stole their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Despite this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the friars continued to establish missions in central and western Texas.
* The Texas missions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their efforts to Christianize the Plains people.
* Isolated missions lacked the supplies and people to survive in the remote areas, and the Apaches and Comanches refused to give up their lifestyle.

**A day in the life of a mission**

* The natives who accepted the mission life were kept busy from morning to night by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friars.

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Summary:

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* Each day started with prayer.
* After breakfast, the children attended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; the women wove cloth, molded pottery, or cooked. The men worked in fields or learned carpentry or blacksmithing.
* After dinner were more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ classes, followed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Food was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with herds of cattle, sheep, and goats guaranteeing a regular supply of meat and milk.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was popular, including corn, beans, cantaloupes, cucumbers, watermelons, peppers, peaches, and sweet potatoes.
* Although some Native Americans adapted to mission life, most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stay at the missions.

**Hardships of soldiers**

* Soldiers’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ included protecting the mission and nearby settlements, maintaining \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the Native Americans in the missions, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the land for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Most of the soldiers were also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who had brought their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the military towns and farmed and soldiered for a living.
* Military men were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ equipped and lived in poor conditions.
* They sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Native Americans living in the missions (usually unfairly).

**Life in Spanish Texas**

* People living in \_\_\_\_ became farmers, ranchers, shopkeepers, shoemakers, fishers, barbers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, tax collectors, oxen drivers, seamstresses, healers, and servants.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people of mixed Spanish and Native American heritage, lived in Spanish Texas.
* A few African Americans living in Texas were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but some were slaves.
* Most men and women were married with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heritage who consider Texas their home) culture was very evident in Texas.